

#### Alcohol in the North East - presentation to Sunderland Scrutiny Committee 7<sup>th</sup> December 2010

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# Part 1 The Background to Balance



# **Alcohol: the changing environment**

#### **PRICE:**

- 75% cheaper than 1980
- £1.21 for 2 litres of cider
- Super strength lager = bottle of cola

#### AVAILABILITY:

- 24/7, 365 days a year
- Service stations and dial-a-drink

#### **MARKETING**:

- Industry invests £800m a year
- TV, billboards, leaflets, sponsorship





## Alcohol: our changing culture

- Most alcohol purchased in supermarkets
- Most alcohol consumed at home
- Many people are 'preloading'
- Drinks stronger, measures larger
- Aim to get drunk
- Consumption doubled in 40 years
- 50% more sold than drunk?





# A Vision for the North East

- Response to changing culture
- North East health and well-being strategy launched February 2008
- One of the 10 key themes contained within the strategy is alcohol
  Advocated the creation of a regional
  - alcohol office Balance established Feb 2009





## Alcohol: the 'Balance Model'

Vision: Encourage people to drink less, so that they live healthier lives in safer communities

Following the Fresh model:

- Greatest reduction in smoking levels
- Lowest male smoking

- **Lobby**ing
- Best practice and evidence
- Social marketing and mass media





#### Balance Business Plan – Guiding Framework

- 1 Lobbying the Government for a change in laws and regulations especially around the price, availability & marketing of alcohol products
  - 2 Informing, educating & influencing the people of the NE about the personal & wider social impacts of alcohol misuse

3- Promoting evidence-based best practice and innovation in order to drive cost-effectiveness & efficiencies, ensuring, where appropriate, activity is done once rather than 12 times



#### **Social Marketing - Centre of Excellence**

- Key aim: Population-wide behaviour change
- Campaigns e.g. Alcohol Awareness Week, I Have a Drink Problem, Hidden Health Harms, pre-Xmas etc
- Social Norming Activity sustainable approach
- Audience Insight / Segmentation Techniques
- Public Opinion Baseline Tool
- Goal highlight alcohol via media and provide regional economies of scale
- Key area for liaison with Sunderland



# Part 2

# Alcohol in Sunderland – Impact & Possible Solutions



#### **Alcohol: Impact in Sunderland**

Alcohol attributable hospital admissions – worst 20 Binge drinking (DH definition) – worst 10 (Source: Local Alcohol Profiles for England September 2010)

20% of Sunderland residents drink to get drunk & 24% drink to relieve boredom

- 1 in 3 have got into a risky situation after drinking alcohol 91% residents agree that they are "concerned about alcohol related violence"
  - 81% are "concerned about the costs for the NHS"
- 90% are "concerned about young people drinking in public places"

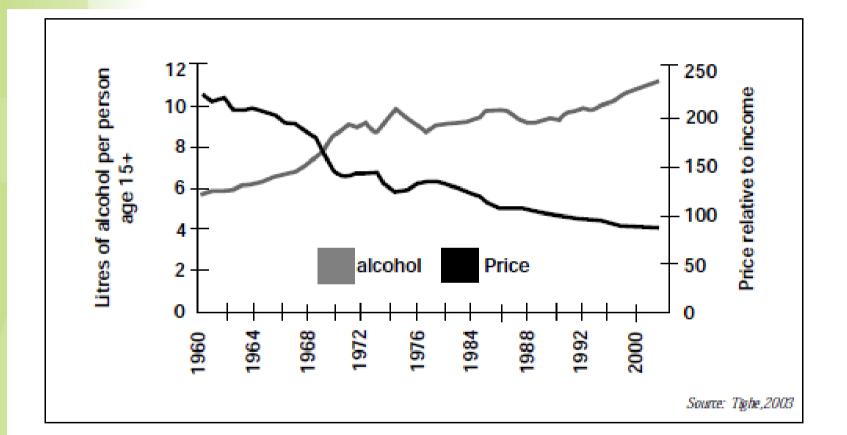
(Source: North East Big Drink Debate June 2009)



#### **Alcohol: Response in Sunderland**

- PCT Significant financial investment in tackling alcohol-related health harms
- Implementation of DH 'High Impact Changes'
- evidence-based approach
- Safe Sunderland Partnership: Collaborative approach to tackling alcohol-related crime & disorder
- **LAPE: NE experiencing greatest rate of** reduction in terms of alcohol-related violence

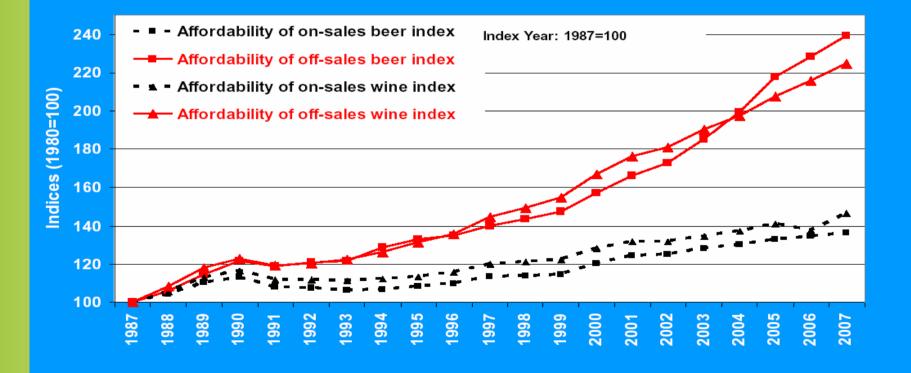
#### What's driving the problem?





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#### Off-sales vs on-sales affordability (our analysis of ONS data)



#### Dr Petra Meier, Univ of Sheffield, Oct 2008

## **Balance: Price Survey**

- Cider 12p per unit
- Own brand lager & bitter 22p a can.
- Cans & bottles of leading brand lager same or cheaper than a 500ml bottle of leading cola.
- **Own brand vodka from £6.98**
- Average weekly pocket money of £6.24 can buy 5 bottles of dry cider
- Alcopops the most expensive of alcoholic drink categories.
- Supermarkets generally cheaper than off licences.





SELLING ALCOHOL AT POCKET MONEY PRICES



## The Impact of Minimum Price

- The former CMO has demonstrated that 50p per unit would:
- Reduce the number of deaths from alcohol-related causes by more than a quarter
- **Reduce the number of crimes by 46,000**
- **Reduce** hospital admissions by almost 100,000
- Save England an estimated £1 billion a year
- Would target problem drinkers and young drinkers

"Increasing the price of alcoholic beverages is one of the most effective interventions to reduce harmful use of alcohol" WHO Global Alcohol Strategy



## **The Impact on Your Pocket**



 Negligible impact on ontrade

• Some impact on off-trade, but mainly on more problematic, high strength alcohol / brands



# <u>Minimum Price – consumer /</u> publicans opinion

- Balance Public Opinion Survey & Publicans Survey commissioned summer 2010
- 34% of public believe supermarket prices little / much too cheap
- 48% would pay a little more (26% would not)
- 49% support minimum price (30% do not)
- 77% more likely to support if minimum price improved alcohol-related social problems
- 72% of publicans would welcome legislation to address cheap supermarket prices & 81% supportive of minimum pricing



## Conclusions

- Alcohol = Big issue for Sunderland and NE as a whole
- Variety of challenges
- Positive response in place to meet these
- Partnership working with Balance
- Questions?



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