

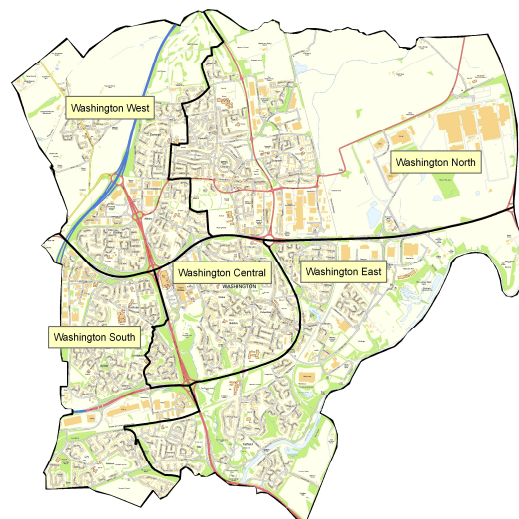
Child Poverty Area Profile

Washington

May 2010

Child Poverty Sunderland

- The levels of child poverty in Sunderland is high with 25.4% of our children living in 'Poverty' as defined by the Government.
- The definition for 'Poverty' as it stands today is: The proportion of children living in families in receipt of out of work benefits or in receipt of tax credits where their reported income is less than 60 per cent of median income



Washington

	Children in families in receipt of CTC (<60% median income) or IS/JSA		% of Children in "Poverty"	
	Under 16	All Children	Under 16	All Children
Washington	2,255	2,485	19.5%	18.7%
Sunderland	13,460	15,140	26.5%	25.4%

Source: HM Revenue and Customs, 2007

2. Levels of Deprivation in Washington

(Source Communities and Local Governments 2007)

Indices of Multiple Deprivation (IMD)

Each area of the city is ranked according to the Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD) 2007. The IMD combines a number of indicators, chosen to cover a range of economic, social and housing issues, into a single deprivation score for each Lower Super Output Area (SOA) in England. This allows each area to be ranked in relation to one another according to their level of deprivation. The rankings are then used to categorize each Lower SOA in the city to show whether it is the most or least deprived. Percentages are used to show which SOA's are the most and least deprived, where 1% is the most deprived and 100% the least.

In Washington, there are 39 LSOAs in Washington. None of these are in the top 10% most deprived LSOAs in England, 10 are in the top 20% most deprived and contain 25% of the population.

Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index (IDACI)

The Income Deprivation Affecting Children Index (IDACI) is a subset of the Income Deprivation Domain of the IMD, and shows the percentage of children in each SOA living in families that are income deprived (i.e., in receipt of Income Support, Income based Jobseeker's Allowance, Working Families' Tax Credit or Disabled Person's Tax Credit below a given threshold).

An IDACI score of, for example 0.24 means that 24% of children aged less than 16 in that SOA are living in families that are income deprived. A rank of 1 is assigned to the most deprived SOA and a rank of 32,482 is assigned to the least deprived SOA, for presentation purposes.

Sunderland IDACI Ranking: Average Score 0.26 Average Rank 13,361 out of 32,482

Washington IDACI Ranking: Average Score 0.22 Average Rank 12,037 out of 32,482

However, half of Sunderland's SOAs have 25-75% of children aged 0-16 living in households that are income deprived with the lowest ranking being 32,221 and highest being 219. Therefore this indicates a high level of socio-economic deprivation across the city.

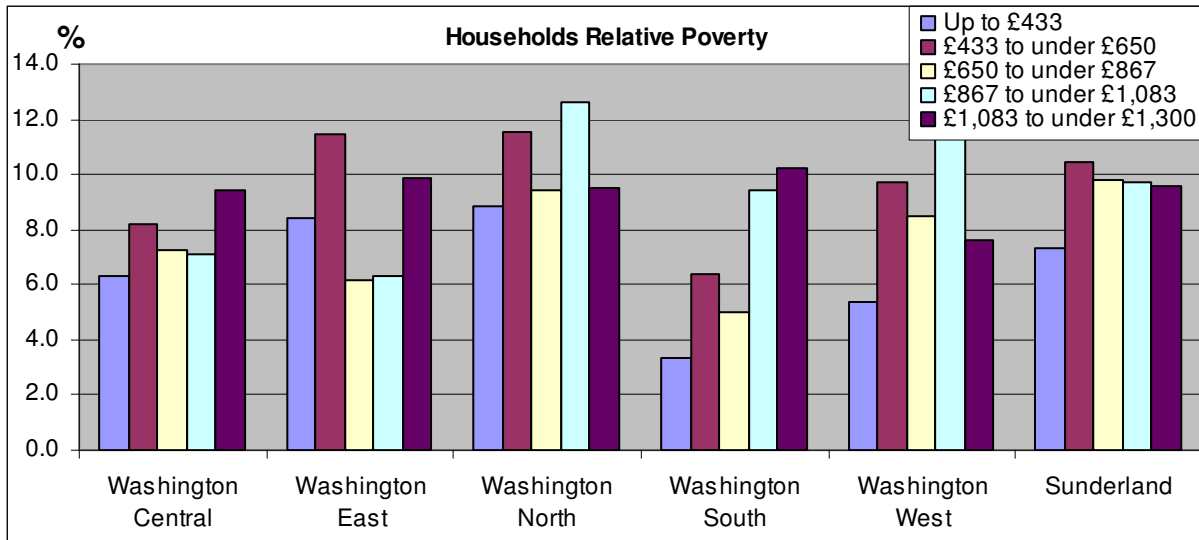
3. Child Poverty Statistics- Locality Breakdown

Summary	Children in IS/JSA families		Children in families receiving WTC and CTC, and income <60% median income		Children in families receiving CTC only, and income <60% median income		Children in families in receipt of CTC (<60% median income) or IS/JSA		% of Children in "Poverty"	
	Under 16	All Children	Under 16	All Children	Under 16	All Children	Under 16	All Children	Under 16	All Children
Coalfields	1,630	1,775	195	240	315	375	2,135	2,395	22.2%	21.5%
East	1,845	2,045	325	390	235	275	2,425	2,730	31.3%	19.7%
North	2,180	2,380	275	345	320	390	2,770	3,160	26.9%	26.0%
Washington	1,710	1,875	280	330	245	290	2,255	2,485	19.5%	18.7%
West	2,830	3,175	565	680	450	510	3,865	4,390	28.0%	27.1%
Sunderland	10,205	11,285	1,655	1,990	1,600	1,865	13,460	15,140	26.5%	25.4%

Family Type	Children in IS/JSA families		Children in families receiving WTC and CTC, and income <60% median income		Children in families receiving CTC only, and income <60% median income		Children in families in receipt of CTC (<60% median income) or IS/JSA		Children in families in receipt of CTC (<60% median income) or IS/JSA (% of Sunderland)	
	Couple	Lone parent	Couple	Lone parent	Couple	Lone parent	Couple	Lone parent	Couple (%)	Lone parent (%)
Coalfields	530	1,245	170	50	135	235	865	1,545	15.86%	15.95%
East	615	1,415	340	40	130	160	1,065	1,655	19.52%	17.09%
North	610	1,770	255	80	120	280	990	2,150	18.15%	22.20%
Washington	485	1,390	290	50	120	170	865	1,625	15.86%	16.78%
West	915	2,265	550	120	190	325	1,655	2,715	30.34%	28.03%
Sunderland	3,145	8,140	1,605	385	705	1,155	5,455	9,685		

Children	Children in families in receipt of CTC (<60% median income) or IS/JSA				Children in families in receipt of CTC (<60% median income) or IS/JSA			
	Age of child							
	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 or more children	0 - 4	5 - 10	11 - 15	16 - 19
Coalfields	615	760	635	425	725	760	665	265
East	625	885	640	590	840	865	725	315
North	875	1,120	695	455	895	985	885	360
Washington	620	815	575	515	745	820	660	240
West	1,135	1,470	950	845	1,185	1,320	1,350	515
Sunderland	3,835	5,060	3,440	2,810	4,395	4,775	4,290	1,680

Source: HM Revenue and Customs, 2007



Source: ONS, 2008

Number of Job Seeker allowance claimants:

Ward	Number	%
Washington East	390	4.2
Washington North	511	6.9
Washington South	499	4.1
Washington West	302	4.1
Sunderland	10,104	5.5
Great Britain	1,558,194	4.1

Source: ONS claimant count with rates and proportions (April 2010)

Note: % is a proportion of resident working age population of area

Working Age Population:

Ward	Numbers	%
Washington East	9,507	65.4
Washington North	7,286	64.3
Washington South	12,417	68.8
Washington West	7,561	65.6
Sunderland	-	61.8
Great Britain	-	61.5

Source: ONS 2001 census - census area statistics (2001)

Note: Percentages are based on total population

Benefit Claimants as at November 2009:

	Washington East		Washington North		Washington South		Washington West		Sunderland	Great Britain
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	%	%
Total claimants	1,655	17.9	1,880	25.3	1,815	14.8	1,295	17.6	22.5	15.8
Job seekers	415	4.5	525	7.1	465	3.8	310	4.2	5.6	4
Incapacity benefits	770	8.3	830	11.2	880	7.2	610	8.3	10.9	7.1
Lone parents	185	2	255	3.4	120	1	110	1.5	2.2	1.9
Carers	105	1.1	105	1.4	150	1.2	120	1.6	1.6	1.1
Others on income related benefits	50	0.5	60	0.8	50	0.4	35	0.5	0.7	0.5
Disabled	105	1.1	90	1.2	120	1	95	1.3	1.1	1
Bereaved	25	0.3	15	0.2	30	0.2	15	0.2	0.2	0.2
Key out-of-work benefits †	1,420	15.4	1,670	22.5	1,515	12.4	1,065	14.5	19.5	13.4

Source: benefit claimants - working age clients for small areas (November 2009)

† Key out-of-work benefits consists of the groups: job seekers, incapacity benefits, lone parents and others on income related benefits

Note: The percentage figures show the number of benefit claimants as a proportion of resident working-age people

4. Education and Qualifications

Number of Schools: 25, equating of 1 special school, 2 nursery schools, 18 primary schools and 4 secondary schools)

Pupils in Schools:

	Total Number of Pupils in Nursery Education	Total number of Pupils school age	Male	Female
Washington	659	8,986	4,795	4,850
Sunderland	3,355	38,042	21,079	20,318

	Exclusions			SEN			No. of Pupils with Language other English	No. of BME	No. of CLA	No. of connexion agreements in place
	Fixed	Lunchtime	Permanent	Action Plan	Action Plan +	Statement				
Washington	119	2	1	1,176	643	218	146	329	63	3,205
Sunderland	421	2	9	5,381	3,014	1,065	1,531	2,203	252	13,456

Free School Meals:

	Pupils Eligible for FSM	Number of FSM taken
Washington	1,636 (18.2%)	1,290 (78.8%)
Sunderland	8,404 (22%)	6,874 (81.8%)

Source: Sunderland City Council, January 2010 School Census

Attainment Gap:

The gap between those eligible for free school meals and those not at Key Stage 2 in Sunderland is 26% and for the schools in the Washington area there is an average gap of 19%

Source: Sunderland City Council, Children's Services 2009

Not in Education, Employment or Training (NEET)

In Sunderland 9.2% of Young People are Not in Education, Employment or Training, in the Washington Locality there are 107 young people which equates to 8.3% of the young people in the area.

Source: Connexions, May 2010

Unemployed Persons with No Qualification in Washington:

Ward	Number	%
Washington East	168	38.9
Washington North	233	46.9
Washington South	196	37.1
Washington West	105	33.2
Sunderland		44.1
Great Britain		38.4

Source: ONS 2001 census - census area statistics (2001)

Note: All figures are for persons aged 16 to 74

Qualifications of Residents:

	All People	No qualifications	Level 1 qualifications	Level 2 qualifications	Level 3 qualifications	Level 4 / 5 qualifications	Other qualifications: Level unknown
Sunderland	206228	76096	37611	38302	14042	24695	15482
Washington East	8526	2613	1578	1806	590	1317	622
Washington Central	8985	2843	1755	1960	606	1112	709
Washington North	8801	3499	1700	1615	521	813	653
Washington South	7971	2061	1573	1843	610	1255	629
Washington West	8296	2627	1770	1718	569	995	617

Source: Office of National Statistics Last Updated: November 2004

Economic Activity (Students):

	All Full-Time Students	Full-Time Students: Economically active	Full-Time Students: Economically active: In employment	Full-Time Students: Economically active: Unemployed	Full-Time Students: Economically inactive
Sunderland	14367	5205	4176	1029	9162
North East	125072	41584	34617	6967	83488
England	2498728	917582	791228	126354	1581146
Washington East	529	213	184	29	316
Washington Central	562	211	187	24	351
Washington North	399	142	119	23	257
Washington South	498	198	178	20	300
Washington West	449	169	138	31	280

Source: Office of National Statistics Last Updated: November 2004

5. Housing

There were 9 significant housing developments given full or outline planning permission in the last 2 years in this locality.

There are 22,725 household spaces in Washington. The average household size is 2.5 people per household, 4.5% are overcrowded compared to a city average of 5.7%, North Washington at 6.7% has levels of overcrowding higher than the local area and the City average.

In relation to housing tenure the percentage of owner occupied property is 64%, higher than the City average of 60.2%. Levels are considerably lower in North Washington at 52.3%. Levels of social housing are lower in Washington, Gentoo stock accounts for 22.9% of property compared to a city average of 23.2%. Levels are higher in North Washington at 31.4%. Housing associations comprise 9.3% of property compared to a city average of 10.3%. Private rented stock is lower in Washington (2.5%) than the City average of 4.7%.

6. Health

Proportion of children measuring overweight (25 <= BMI <30) or obese (BMI >= 30) by Sunderland ward of residence in 2007/08:

Ward	Reception 2007/08				Year 6 2007/08			
	Pupils measured	% overweight	% obese	% overweight or obese	Pupils measured	% overweight	% obese	% overweight or obese
Washington Central	99	12.1%	14.1%	26.3%	112	23.2%	21.4%	44.6%
Washington East	119	11.8%	14.3%	26.1%	64	10.9%	20.3%	31.3%
Washington North	151	13.9%	11.3%	25.2%	141	14.2%	26.2%	40.4%
Washington South	100	-	-	21.0%	83	12.0%	21.7%	33.7%
Washington West	121	14.0%	5.8%	19.8%	112	15.2%	22.3%	37.5%
Sunderland	2772	15.3%	10.2%	25.6%	2701	16.0%	22.0%	37.9%

Source: NHS South of Tyne and Wear, based on results from the National Childhood Measurement Programme 2007/08.

Number of Accident and Emergency Attendances by Children Under 5 at Sunderland Royal Hospital:

	Age 0	Age 1	Age 2	Age 3	Age 4	Age 0 - 4
Washington	68 (7.4%)	99 (0%)	77 (10.3%)	54 (10.4%)	49 (10.6%)	347 (9.1%)
Sunderland	910	1178	743	517	458	3806

Source: City Hospitals Sunderland Business Objects System: Extract September 2009

Number of Teenage Parents and those who are Not in Education, Employment or Training:

	Cohort	NEET
Washington	62	39 (62.9%)
Sunderland Total	360	244 (67.7%)

Source: City Hospitals Sunderland Business Objects System: Extract March 2010

Number Households with Limiting Long-term Illness and Dependent Children:

	All Households	Households with no adults in employment: With dependent children	Households with no adults in employment: Without dependent children	Households with dependent children: All ages	Households with dependent children: Aged 0-4	Households with one or more person with a limiting long-term illness
Sunderland	116356	7956	41876	36480	12962	51203
North East	1066292	66546	386159	317866	114012	437984
England	20451427	988329	6322486	6023856	2326443	6862037
Washington East	4352	273	1124	1639	524	1708
Washington Central	4810	245	1425	1548	477	1888
Washington North	5101	414	1646	1604	618	2086
Washington South	4129	151	887	1429	430	1346
Washington West	4371	214	1183	1442	532	1691

Source: Office for National Statistics, Last updated November 2009

Smoking During Pregnancy:

	Number of maternities measured	Percentage Smoking at Booking	Percentage Smoking at Delivery
Washington	284	27.40%	21.80%
Sunderland Total	1547	28.1%	23.7%

Source: NHS South of Tyne Maternity Services (Jan 08 summary)