# Tyne and Wear Fire and Rescue Authority

Local Code of Corporate Governance

#### **Local Code of Corporate Governance**

#### INTRODUCTION

The Authority has a corporate governance framework in place which is aimed at ensuring that we are doing the right things, in the right way, for the right people, in a timely, inclusive, open, honest and accountable manner. The corporate governance framework comprises the systems, processes, cultures and values through which we direct and controls our functions, and through which we account to, engage with and, where appropriate lead our communities.

The Authority's corporate governance framework is based upon guidance jointly issued by the Society of Local Authority Chief Executives (SOLACE) and the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy (CIPFA) and recommended as best practice.

The framework is based upon the following six core principles:

- Focusing on the purpose of the authority and on outcomes for the community and creating and implementing a vision for the local area;
- Members and officers working together to achieve a common purpose with clearly defined functions and roles;
- Promoting values for the authority and demonstrating the values of good governance through upholding high standards of conduct and behaviour;
- Taking informed and transparent decisions which are subject to effective scrutiny and managing risk;
- Developing the capacity and capability of members and officers to be effective;
- Engaging with local people and other stakeholders to ensure robust public accountability.

Each of these six core principles have supporting principles with associated requirements and the following table sets out how the Authority aims to meet these requirements.

#### **Annual Governance Review**

The Authority conducts, at least annually, a review of the effectiveness of the corporate governance framework including the system of internal control.

A Corporate Governance Steering Group (CGSG) has been established to lead this review. Membership of the CGSG is as follows:

- Deputy Chief Fire Officer
- Finance Manager
- Human Resources Manager

A report on the findings and recommendations arising from the review is presented to the Authority and Governance Committee.

Core Principle 1 - Focusing on the purpose of the Authority and on outcomes for the community and creating and implementing a vision for the local area - We are active members of community area for and in addition our Strategic Community Safety Plan 2008 – 2013 sets out explicitly our planned key actions and performance targets for *creating the safest community*.

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/ Processes in Place to Support Compliance
Exercising strategic leadership by developing and clearly communicating the authority's purpose and vision and its intended outcome for citizens and services users	develop and promote our purpose and vision	Strategic Community Safety Plan Station Plans Departmental Level 3 plans Integrated Risk Management Plan
	<ul> <li>review on a regular basis the Authority's vision for the local area and its impact on the Authority's governance arrangements</li> </ul>	Annual Corporate Governance Review Audit Commission Reviews Reviews by Other Inspectorates
	<ul> <li>ensure that partnerships are underpinned by a common vision that is understood and agreed by all parties</li> </ul>	Partnership Agreements Partnerships Procedure
	<ul> <li>publish an annual report on a timely basis to communicate the Authority's activities, achievements, financial position and performance</li> </ul>	Annual Report Annual Statement of Accounts Strategic Community Safety Plan Summary

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Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/ Processes in Place to Support Compliance
Ensuring that users receive a high quality of service whether directly, or in partnership, or by commissioning	decide how the quality of service for users is to be measured and make sure that the information needed to review service quality effectively and regularly is available	Integrated Risk Management Plan 'After the fire' Survey Corporate Consultation Strategy Strategic Community Safety Plan Evaluation of performance against the National Indicator Set
	put in place effective arrangements to identify and deal with failure in service delivery	Operational Assurance Team Standard Operating Procedures Monitoring Officers

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Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/ Processes in Place to Support Compliance
3 Ensuring that the authority makes the best use of resources and that tax payers and service users receive excellent value for money	decide how value for money is to be measured and make sure that it has the information needed to review value for money and performance effectively. The Authority will also measure the environmental impact of policies, plans and decisions	Value for Money Framework Annual Use of Resources Return Use of Resources Independent Audit Quarterly performance reports Annual Report and statement of accounts Efficiency strategy

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/ Processes in Place to Support Compliance
Ensuring effective leadership throughout the authority and being clear about executive and non-executive functions and of the roles and responsibilities of the scrutiny	set out a clear statement of the respective roles and responsibilities of the executive and of the executive's members individually and its approach towards putting this into practice	Standing Orders and Financial Regulations
function	set out a clear statement of the respective roles and responsibilities of other authority members, members generally and of senior officers	Standing Orders and Financial Regulations Delegation Scheme Codes of Conduct Job Descriptions Role Maps
Ensuring that a constructive     working relationship exists     between authority members and     officers and that the     responsibilities of members and     officers are carried out to a high	determine a scheme of delegation and reserve powers within the constitution, including a formal schedule of those matters specifically reserved for collective decision of the Authority taking account of relevant legislation and ensure that it is monitored and updated when required	Standing Orders and Financial Regulations  Delegation Scheme
standard	make the Chief Fire Officer responsible and accountable to the Authority for all aspects of operational management	Delegation Scheme Roll Map Job Description Performance Management

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/ Processes in Place to Support Compliance
	develop protocols to ensure that the Chairman and Chief Fire Officer negotiate their respective roles early in the relationship and that a shared understanding of roles and objectives is maintained	Standing Orders and Financial Regulations Code of Conduct for Members Code of Conduct for Officers Roll Maps Job Descriptions
	make a senior officer responsible to the Authority for ensuring that appropriate advice is given on all financial matters, for keeping proper financial records and accounts, and for maintaining an effective system of internal financial control	The Finance Officer is the Authority's Section 151 Officer. The Constitution sets out his functions as follows:  • Ensuring lawfulness and financial prudence of decision making • Administration of financial affairs • Contributing to corporate management • Providing advice • Giving financial information

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/ Processes in Place to Support Compliance
	make a different senior officer responsible to the Authority for ensuring that agreed procedures are followed and that all applicable statutes, regulations are complied with	The Deputy Clerk is the Authority's Monitoring Officer. The Constitution sets out functions of Monitoring Officer as follows:  • Maintaining the Constitution  • Ensuring lawfulness and fairness of decision making  • Supporting the Standards Committee  • Receiving reports  • Conducting investigations  • Proper officer for access to information  • Advising whether executive decisions are within the budget and policy framework  • Providing advice

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/ Processes in Place to Support Compliance
3. Ensuring relationships between the authority, its partners and the public are clear so that each knows what to expect of the other  Output  Description:	<ul> <li>develop protocols to ensure effective communication between members and officers in their respective roles</li> <li>set out the terms and conditions for remuneration of members and officers and an effective structure for managing the process including an effective remuneration panel</li> </ul>	Monitoring Officer Protocol Member and Employee Codes of Conduct  Members Allowances Scheme  National Joint Council for Local Government Services National Agreement On Pay And Conditions Of Service Human Resources Committee
	ensure that effective mechanisms exist to monitor service delivery	Performance Management systems Integrated Risk Management Plan Station Plans Monitoring Officers

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/ Processes in Place to Support Compliance
	ensure that the Authority's vision, strategic plans, priorities and targets are developed through robust mechanisms, and in consultation with the local community and other key stakeholders, and that they are clearly articulated and disseminated	Plan Integrated Risk Management
	when working in partnership ensure that members are clear about their roles and responsibilities both individually and collectively in relation to the	Budget Framework  Partnership Agreements
	<ul> <li>partnership and to the Authority</li> <li>when working in partnership:</li> <li>ensure that there is clarity about the legal status of the partnership</li> </ul>	Data Sharing Protocols
	ensure that representatives or organisations both understand and make clear to all other partners the extent of their authority to bind their organisation to partner decisions	Partnership Procedure

Core Principle 3: Promoting values for the authority and demonstrating the values of good governance through upholding high standards of conduct and behaviour - All Authority Members and staff are required to act in accordance with codes of conduct and high standards are promoted across the Authority and with its partners.

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
Ensuring authority members and officers exercise leadership by behaving in ways that exemplify high standards of conduct and effective governance	<ul> <li>ensure that its leadership sets a tone for the organisation by creating a climate of openness, support and respect</li> </ul>	Members' Code of Conduct Employees' Code of Conduct Performance Management Framework
governance	<ul> <li>ensure that standards of conduct and personal behaviour expected of members and staff, of work between members and staff and between the Authority, its partners and the community are defined and communicated through codes of conduct and protocols</li> </ul>	Employee Personal Development System Anti Fraud and Corruption Policy Whistle Blowing Policy Protocol on Member / Employee Relations
	<ul> <li>put in place arrangements to ensure that members and employees of the Authority are not influenced by prejudice, bias or conflicts of interest in dealing with different stakeholders. The Authority will put in place appropriate processes to ensure that they continue to operate in practice</li> </ul>	Members' Code of Conduct Employees' Code of Conduct Financial Regulations Standing Orders Declarations of Gifts and Interests

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Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
Ensuring that organisational values are put into practice and are effective .	develop and maintain shared values including leadership values both for the Authority and staff reflecting public expectations, and communicate these with members, staff, the community and partners	Members' Code of Conduct Employees' Code of Conduct Fire and Rescue Service National Values Vision Leadership and Development Programme
	put in place arrangements to ensure that procedures and operations are designed in conformity with appropriate ethical standards, and monitor their continuing effectiveness in practice	Members' Code of Conduct Employees' Code of Conduct Ethical Audit
	develop and maintain an effective standards committee	Standing Orders sets out role and functions of Governance Committee Committee Management and Information System

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Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
	use its shared values to act as a guide for decision making and as a basis for developing positive and trusting relationships within the Authority	Members' Code of Conduct Employees' Code of Conduct Integrated Personal Development System Ethic Audit Governance Audit
	<ul> <li>in pursuing the vision of a partnership, agree a set of values against which decision making and actions can be judged. Such values must be demonstrated by partners' behaviour both individually and collectively</li> </ul>	Partnership Agreements  Partnership Procedure  Data sharing protocols

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
Being rigorous and transparent about how decisions are taken and listening and acting on the outcome of constructive scrutiny	develop and maintain an effective scrutiny function which encourages constructive challenge and enhances the Authority's performance overall and of any organisation for which it is responsible	A range of scrutiny committees are in place including:  Policy Advisory committee Performance and Review Committee Human Resources Committee Civil Contingencies Committee
	develop and maintain open and effective mechanisms for documenting evidence for decisions and recording the criteria, rationale and considerations on which decisions are based	Standing Orders and Financial Regulations  Committee and Authority Management and Information System
	put in place arrangements to safeguard members and employees against conflicts of interest and put in place appropriate processes to ensure that they continue to operate in practice	Members' Code of Conduct Employees' Code of Conduct Code of Corporate Governance Whistle blowing Protocols

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
	develop and maintain an effective audit committee which is independent	Register of Gifts and Interests Anti-fraud and Corruption Policy  Governance Committee Independent Chair Development for all Members
	put in place effective transparent and accessible arrangements for dealing with complaints	Compliments, Comments and Complaints Procedure Monitoring Officer role
Having good quality information, advice and support to ensure that services are delivered effectively and are what the community wants/needs	<ul> <li>ensure that those making decisions, whether for the Authority or a partnership, are provided with information that is fit for the purpose – relevant, timely and gives clear explanations of technical issues and their implications</li> </ul>	Member Induction, Learning and Development Programme  Standing Orders and Financial Regulations Delegation Scheme Results of consultation exercises

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
	<ul> <li>ensure that professional advice on matters that have legal or financial implications is available and recorded well in advance of decision making and used appropriately</li> </ul>	Role of Finance Officer and Deputy Clerk
Ensuring that an effective risk management system is in place	ensure that risk management is embedded into the culture of the organisation, with members and managers at all levels recognising that risk management is part of their job	Risk Management Policy Statement and Strategy Risk Management Framework Risk Management Learning and Development for Members and Officers Internal Audit and Risk Management Protocol Standing Orders and Financial Regulations External Audit – Use of Resources
	ensure that arrangements are in place for whistle blowing to which staff and all those contracting with the Authority have access	Whistle blowing policy and procedures Compliments, comments and Complaints Policy and Procedures

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
Using their legal powers to the full benefit of the citizens and communities in their area	<ul> <li>actively recognise the limits of lawful activity placed on the Authority by, for example the ultra vires doctrine but also strive to utilise powers to the full benefit of their communities</li> <li>recognise the limits of lawful action and observe both the specific requirements of legislation and the general responsibilities placed on the Authority by public law</li> <li>observe all specific legislative requirements placed upon the Authority, as well as the requirements of general law, and in particular to integrate the key principles of good administrative law – rationality, legality and natural justice into their procedures and decision making processes</li> </ul>	Standing Orders and Financial Regulations Monitoring Officer Protocol Audit and Inspection Letter Finance Officer role Deputy Clerk role

# Core Principle 5: Developing the capacity and capability of members and officers to be effective -

The Authority recognises the importance of having highly skilled and motivated Members and staff to deliver its priorities and to sustain public confidence in its services. The Authority is committed to the development of Members and staff skills, knowledge and performance through programmes of induction, training and development.

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
Making sure that members and officers have the skills, knowledge, experience and resources they need to perform well in their roles	<ul> <li>provide induction and training programmes tailored to individual needs and opportunities for members and officers to update their knowledge on a regular basis</li> </ul>	Member and Officer Induction Programme Integrated Personal Development System Member Learning and Development Programme Workforce Development Plan Investors in People accreditation
	<ul> <li>ensure that the statutory officers have the skills, resources and support necessary to perform effectively in their roles and that these roles are properly understood throughout the organisation</li> </ul>	Delegation Scheme Roles and responsibilities defined Finance Officer and Deputy Clerk advisors to the Authority
Developing the capability of people with governance responsibilities and evaluating their performance, as individuals and as a group	assess the skills required by members and officers and make a commitment to develop those skills to enable roles to be carried out effectively	Member and Officer Induction Programme Integrated Personal Development System Member Learning and Development Programme Workforce Development Plan

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Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
	<ul> <li>develop skills on a continuing basis to improve performance including the ability to scrutinise and challenge and to recognise when outside expert advice is needed ensure that effective arrangements are in place for reviewing the performance of the Authority as a whole and of individual members and agreeing an action plan which might for example aim to address any training or development needs</li> </ul>	Investors in People accreditation Member Learning and Development Programme Leadership Programme

Core Principle 6: Engaging with local people and other stakeholders to ensure robust public accountability - The Authority has a consultation framework aimed at ensuring the community is given the opportunity to be involved in, and influence, policy-making, service delivery and evaluation in order to continually improve services.

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
Exercising leadership through a robust scrutiny function which effectively engages local people and all local institutional stakeholders, including partnerships, and develops constructive accountability relationships	<ul> <li>make clear its role and responsibilities to Members, staff and the community</li> <li>consider those institutional stakeholders to whom they are accountable and assess the effectiveness of the relationships and any changes required</li> </ul>	Strategic Community Safety Plan Integrated Risk Management Plan  Local Strategic Partnerships Government Office for the North East assessments of LSP Local Area Agreements Regular User Surveys Consultation Plan
	produce an annual report on scrutiny function activity	Annual Performance Report Annual Governance Report Freedom of Information Publication Scheme

Core Principle 6: Engaging with local people and other stakeholders to ensure robust public accountability - The Authority has a consultation framework aimed at ensuring the community is given the opportunity to be involved in, and influence, policy-making, service delivery and evaluation in order to continually improve services.

Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
2. Taking an active and planned approach to dialogue with and accountability to the public to ensure effective and appropriate service delivery whether directly by the authority, in partnership or by commissioning	<ul> <li>ensure that clear channels of communication are in place with all sections of the community and other stakeholders including monitoring arrangements to ensure that they operate effectively</li> <li>hold meetings in public unless there are good reasons for confidentiality</li> </ul>	Communications Strategy Focus Groups 'After the incident' Survey Other user surveys  Members of the public may attend all meetings subject to the exceptions set out in the Standing Orders
	<ul> <li>ensure arrangements are in place to enable the Authority to engage with all sections of the community effectively. These arrangements should recognise that different sections of the community have different priorities and establish explicit processes for dealing with these competing demands</li> </ul>	Consultation Strategy Focus Groups Community Safety Advocates 'After the fire' Survey User Surveys Community engagement Plan Freedom of Information Publication Scheme
	<ul> <li>establish a clear policy on the types of issues it will meaningfully consult on or engage with the public and service users including a feedback mechanism for those consultees to demonstrate what has changed as a result</li> </ul>	Consultation Policy User Surveys Community Engagement Plan Freedom of Information Publication Scheme

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Aspects of Corporate Governance to Be Achieved by Authority to Reflect Best Practice	Practical measures the Authority has taken to reflect compliance	Documents/Processes in Place to Support Compliance
	<ul> <li>on an annual basis, publish a performance plan giving information on the Authority's vision, strategy, plans and financial statements as well as information about its outcomes, achievements and the satisfaction of service users in the previous period</li> </ul>	Annual report Annual performance report Annual Statement of Accounts Strategic Community Safety Plan Integrated Risk Management Plan
	<ul> <li>ensure that it is open and accessible to the community, service users and its staff. It will also ensure that it has made a commitment to openness and transparency in all its dealings, including partnerships subject only to the need to preserve confidentiality in those specific circumstances where it is proper and appropriate to do so</li> </ul>	Standing Orders and Financial Regulations Community Fire Stations Partnership Agreements Partnership Procedure Data sharing Agreements and protocols Community engagement plan Performance Plan Freedom of Information Publication Scheme
3. Making best use of human resources by taking an active and planned approach to meet responsibility to staff	<ul> <li>develop and maintain a clear policy on how staff and their representatives are consulted and involved in decision making</li> </ul>	Joint consultative Committee Investors in People Representative Body Protocol

# **Code of Corporate Governance**

#### **Glossary of Terms**

# **Authority Risk Management Group**

A group of senior officers of the Authority tasked with ensuring that the major strategic risks of the Authority are properly identified, managed and minimised.

#### **Consultation Strategy**

A strategy to obtain the views of stakeholders on the efficiency, effectiveness and economy of services and use these results to inform the process of continuous improvement.

## **Delegation Scheme**

An agreed document setting out the various powers delegated by the Authority to appropriate Committees, Members and Officers.

#### Freedom of Information Publication Scheme

This provides details of the classes of information published by the Authority, how the public can access it and whether a charge is levied for accessing the information. The information will be made available progressively between now and 2005.

## **Financial Regulations**

Rules of procedure governing the way in which management of the Authority's financial affairs will be conducted.

#### **Investors in People**

Investors in People is a national award which recognises the commitment of an organisation to developing its people in order to achieve its corporate objectives and to improve performance.

#### **Monitoring Officer**

The Monitoring Officer has the responsibility for advising on the legality of the Authority's actions. The Authority has appointed the Head of Legal and Democratic Services, City of Sunderland, as the appropriate officer.

#### **Members Code of Conduct**

Agreed Code set out in the Standing Orders governing how Members must conduct themselves whilst carrying out Authority business or acting as a representative of the Authority.

# **Officers Code of Conduct**

Agreed Code detailing the standards of conduct expected of all employees whilst carrying out their work for the Authority.

#### Race, Gender and Disability Equality Schemes

The document that details the Authority's plans to achieve race, gender and disability equality at work and our commitment to support a diverse workforce serving a diverse community.

# **Standing Orders**

Rules of procedure governing the way in which the Authority operates, how decisions are made and the procedures which must be followed to ensure all our interactions (including procurement) are efficient, transparent and accountable to the community we serve.

#### Strategic Plan

A document setting out in detail for the Authority the plans, policies, resource allocations and performance targets for the next five years, including detailed plans for the forthcoming year, both corporately and on a departmental basis.

#### **Integrated Risk Management Plan**

A document identifying the major strategic risks to the Authority.

#### **Governance Committee**

A Committee of the Authority set up to promote and maintain high standards of conduct by Members.

#### Section 151 Responsibilities

Under Section 151 of the Local Government Act 1972, the authority must appoint one of its Officers as responsible for the proper financial administration of its affairs. The Authority has appointed the Finance Officer, City of Sunderland, as the appropriate Officer.

#### Whistle blowing Policy

A policy adopted by the Authority setting out how employees and the public can report matters of concern to the appropriate Officers within the Authority on a confidential basis.